**Working Paper CLIO-INFRA: Openness of Executive Recruitment**

1. Title

- Openness of Executive Recruitment (XROPEN)

2. Author(s)

- Marhsall, M.G., Gurr, T.R., Jaggers, K.

3. Production date

- 14.04.2014

4. Version

- 1st version.

5. Variable group(s)

- Institutions

6. Variable(s)

- Openness of Executive Recruitment, 1-closed (chief executives are determined by hereditary succession), 2- dual executive-designation (Hereditary succession plus executive or court selection of an effective chief minister), 3 – Dual Executive–Election (Hereditary succession plus electoral selection of an effective chief minister), 4- Open (Chief executives are chosen by elite designation, competitive election, or transitional arrangements between designation and election)Other codes: -66 – interruption period (e.g. occupation by foreign forces), -77 – interregnum period (collapse of central authority), -88 –transition period (a period within new institutions, policies are introduced)

7. Unit of analysis

- dimensionless, multi-nominal scale

8. Keywords

- democracy, politics, institutions, polityIV

9. Abstract (200 words)

- A component of the polityIV measure.

10. Time period

- 1800-2010

11. Geographical coverage

- 164 countries

12. Methodologies used for data collection and processing

- Secondary literature and expert judgement.

13. Data quality

iii. Estimates

iv. Conjectures

14. Period of collection

n.a.

15. Data collectors

n.a.

16. Sources

As specified in

<http://www.systemicpeace.org/inscr/p4manualv2012.pdf>

17. Text

For further information or links to the original data please visit the institutions hub of the CLIO-INFRA: <http://www.cgeh.nl/institutions-hub> or visit the polityIV project website at <http://www.systemicpeace.org/inscr/inscr.htm>